



### Driver's License

- 32:52 Driver must be licensed
- 32:402 Must have correct DL class
- 32:404 New residents – 90 days to obtain DL
- 32:406 Change of address (in-state) - 10 days
- 32:411.1 Driver's license not on person
- 32:412G Expired driver's license
- 32:414.1 Unlawful use of driver's license (fictitious, altered, etc.)
- 32:415 Suspended driver's license
- 32:416 Unlawful operation by a minor
- 32:416.1 Minors driving curfew hrs (11pm - 5am)
- 32:417 Allowing unlicensed minor to drive



### Registration

- 32:729 Vehicle must be titled
- 32:730 Fraudulent title
- 47:477 Semi-trailers - stenciled serial #'s
- 47:478 Semi-trucks - name of owner/lessee
- 47:501 Registration required
- 47:506 No registration in vehicle
- 47:521 Proper display of temp license plates
- 47:536 Unlawful use of registration or lic plate



### License Plates

- 32:51 License plate required
- 32:53 Proper display/obscured lic plate
- 32:304 Lic plate to be illuminated (white light)
- 32:333 Neon lights or lights that obscure plate
- 47:508 Expired license plate
- 47:536 Invalid, switched, cancelled lic plate



### Insurance

- 32:863.1 Proof of insurance required
- 32:864 False declaration of insurance
- 32:865 No insurance on vehicle
- 32:865.1 No insurance on school bus



### Motor Vehicle Inspection

- 14:72.6 Forged vehicle inspection sticker
- 32:53D Vehicle inspection sticker required
- 32:1301 Vehicle in unsafe condition
- 32:1303 Must comply with vehicle inspection
- 32:1304E Exp. insp. sticker (must be >30 days)



### Seat Belts / Child Safety

- 32:284C No children under 12 in bed of pk truck
- 32:284D No pass. in bed of pk truck – interstates
- 32:295 No child car seat
- 32:295.1 No seat belt
- 32:295.3 Unattended child



### Opening Car Doors

- 32:283A Improper opening of vehicle doors
- 32:283B Leaving vehicle doors open longer than necessary (stopping traffic)



### Speeding / Impeding

- 32:64A Speeding
- 32:64B Impeding traffic
- 32:64C Rolling roadblocks (interstates)
- 32:65 Drag racing
- 32:71B1b Driving in left lane slower than right lane
- 32:285 Coasting prohibited



### Traffic Signals / Signs

- 32:123B Stop signs
- 32:123D Yield signs
- 32:232 Traffic signals (red light, arrow, etc.)
- 32:232.1 Inoperative traffic lights
- 32:234 Flashing signals (red, yellow)



### Turning

- 32:101A Improper turn
- 32:101C Crossing private lots/driveway to turn
- 32:102 U-turn on curve or crest
- 32:104 Turn signal use required
- 32:104C No sudden stops/speed decreases before turn



### Passing

- 32:73 Improper passing (on left)
- 32:74 Passing on left – clear visibility, no oncoming traffic
- 32:75 No passing on shoulder or off roadway
- 32:76 No passing on curve or crest
- 32:76.1 Passing bicycles (more than 3 feet)
- 32:125B Passing parked emergency vehicle (move over/slow)
- 32:77B No passing zones
- 32:77.1 No passing in school zones (2-lane rds)
- 32:80 No passing school bus (lights act.)



### Parking, Standing, Stopping

- 32:141A Parked/stopped in roadway
- 32:143 Parked/stopped (sidewalks, crosswalks, fire hydrant, etc.)
- 32:134.1 Blocking private driveways
- 32:144 Improper parking
- 32:145 Unattended motor vehicle



### Right-of-Way

- 32:103 Entering traffic from parked/stopped
- 32:121 Left driver yields to right driver (intxn.)
- 32:123D Yield signs
- 32:124 Entering hwy from driveway (yield)
- 32:125A Yield to authorized emergency vehicle
- 32:281A Backing must be done safely
- 32:281B Backing on roadway shoulders prohibited



### Following too Close

- 32:81 Following too closely
- 32:286 Following an emergency vehicle



### Lane Usage

- 32:71 Drivers to use right side of roadway
- 32:71B1b Div. in left lane slower than right lane
- 32:78 One-way roadways and traffic circles
- 32:79 Improper lane usage
- 32:82 Must drive right side of divided rdwys
- 32:83B Driving in two-way turn lanes (>200 ft)
- 32:203 Driving in bicycle lanes



### Railroad

- 32:76A2 No passing within 100ft of R.R. crossing
- 32:171A Failure to stop at R.R. (signs activated)
- 32:171B No stopping on railroad tracks
- 32:171C Circumventing activated crossing gate
- 32:171D Ignoring flashing signals (train visible)
- 32:173.1 School buses, comm. buses (with pass.) to stop prior to crossing tracks



### Barricades

- 32:237A1 Tampering with constr. barricades
- 32:237A1 Disregarding flagman warnings
- 32:237A1 Driving through constr. Barricades



### DWI / Alcohol

- 14:32.1 Vehicular homicide
- 14:39.1 Vehicular negligent injury
- 14:39.2 First degree vehicular negligent injury
- 14:98 DWI
- 14:98.6 Underage operating while intoxicated
- 14:98.7 Unlawful refusal to chemical tests
- 14:98.8 Operating veh. while under suspension
- 14:334 Ignition interlock offenses (defeating, etc.)
- 32:300 Possession of alcoholic bev. in vehicle
- 32:378.2 DWI ignition interlocks
- 32:378.2C Driver (ignition interlock required) driving rental vehicle



### Reckless Driving

- 14:99 Reckless operation of a vehicle
- 14:99.2 Reckless operation of off-road vehicle
- 32:58 Careless operation
- 32:58.1 Careless operation during flood cond.
- 32:65 Drag racing



### Hit and Run

- 14:100 Hit and run



### Accidents / Crashes

- 32:398A Mandatory reporting of accidents; exceptions
- 32:398B Mandatory information exchange



## Vehicle Equipment

- 32:53 Vehicle equipment required (in good working order; must be safe to drive)
- 32:303 Headlamps
- 32:304 Tail lamps
- 32:306 Stop lamps and turn signals
- 32:307 Additional equipment required (buses, trucks, semi-trailers, etc.)
- 32:317 Spotlights (specific auth. vehicles)
- 32:320 Backup lights
- 32:320.1 Hazard lights
- 32:327 Emergency flashing lights prohibited
- 32:334 Installation of certain lamps prohibited
- 32:341 Brake equipment
- 32:343 Brakes to be in good condition
- 32:351 Horns required; only use for safety
- 32:351B Sirens, whistles, or bells prohibited
- 32:352 Mufflers req; no excess noise/fumes
- 32:353 Loud exhaust mods prohibited
- 32:354 Mirrors required
- 32:355 Passenger-for-hire veh. to have fire ext.
- 32:356 Wipers required; good working order
- 32:357 Windshields required
- 32:364 Fender requirements
- 32:361.1 Illegal window tint



## Headlights / Tail Lights

- 32:301 Headlamps required (night, rain, etc.)
- 32:319 Signal and stop lamps (red/amber only)
- 32:322 Brights (must dim on approaching veh.)
- 32:323 Headlamps to be properly aligned



## Cell Phones

- 32:289 No cell phone use - school bus driver
- 32:289.1 No cell phone use - new drivers (<1 yr)
- 32:300.5 Texting/social media use prohibited
- 32:300.6 No cell phone use by learner's permit (except hands-free)
- 32:300.7 Cell phone use by minors prohibited
- 32:300.8 No cell phone use in school zones



## School Zones / Buses

- 32:77.1 No passing in school zones (2-lane rds)
- 32:80 No passing school bus (lights act.)
- 32:293 School bus (children must be seated)



## Trucks

- 32:308 Additional equipment required
- 32:309 Clearance lamps (required colors)
- 32:310 Reflectors, clearance lamps, side markers (mounting locations)
- 32:311 Visibility of reflectors, lamps, etc.
- 32:312 Obstructed lights not required
- 32:313 Lamp or flag req. on projected load
- 32:383A1 Loads on veh. not to leak, sift, fall etc.
- 32:383A2 Loads to be covered
- 32:383B1 Loads to properly secured



## Foreign Drivers

- 32:393.2 Diplomatic immunities and privileges; notification requirements
- 32:237A1 International driver's license



## Smoking / Vaping

- 32:300.4 Smoking in vehicle with child present
- 32:300.4.1 Smoking/vaping marijuana while driv.



## Tow Trucks

- 32:366 Tow truck equip. required (shovel, fire extinguisher, brooms)



## Motorcycles

- 32:190 Safety helmets required
- 32:190.1 Eye protective gear or windshield req.
- 32:191 Proper riding on motorcycles
- 32:191.1 Motorcycles on laned roadways (no more than 2 abreast)
- 32:191.2 Clinging to vehicles prohibited
- 32:191.3 Footrests and handlebar requirements
- 32:408C1 Motorcycle endorsement required



## Bicycles / Scooters

- 32:76.1 Veh. passing bicycles (3 feet or more)
- 32:194 Bicyclists to obey traffic laws
- 32:195 Improper riding of bicycle
- 32:196 Clinging to vehicles prohibited
- 32:197 Riding on roadway requirements
- 32:198 Motorized bicyclists must >=15 y.o.
- 32:199 Under 12 years old must wear helmet
- 32:200 Motor scooter <18 must wear helmet
- 32:201 Harrassing bicyclists prohibited
- 32:203 Motor veh. not to use bicycle lanes
- 32:204 Electric bicycle requirements; under age 12 may not operate



## Pedestrians

- 32:212A Drivers to yield to ped. in crosswalk
- 32:212B Pedestrians not to run in front of moving vehicle
- 32:212C No passing vehicle stopped for ped.
- 32:213 Pedestrians to use crosswalks (jaywalking)
- 32:214 Drivers to exercise due care for ped.
- 32:215 Ped. to use right-half of crosswalks
- 32:216A No walking in road when sidewalk avail
- 32:216B Pedestrians to walk on left (facing traffic) if sidewalk not available
- 32:216C No pedestrian to cross interstate hwy
- 32:218 No ped. to solicit rides (hitchhiking)
- 32:219 Ped. have right-of-way on sidewalks
- 32:233 Ped. to obey Walk/Don't Walk signals



## Animal Riding / Drawn Vehicles

- 32:22 Animal rider/drawn vehicle to obey traffic laws
- 32:316 Drawn vehicle - white lamp visible front; 2 red lamps visible rear



## Autonomous Vehicles

- 32:400.4 Remote driver to obey traffic laws; may be cited
- 32:400.5 Mandatory reporting of accidents
- 32:400.6 Remote driver to be licensed; vehicle to remain on accident scene



## Personal Delivery Device

- 32:210.1 Not considered a vehicle
- 32:210.2 Business considered operator
- 32:210.3 Device operation; not to obstruct traffic/pedestrians
- 32:210.5 Device equip. req. (brakes, lights, etc.)
- 32:210.6 Officers may enforce applicable laws



## Littering

- 30:2531A Intentional littering
- 30:2531B Simple littering
- 30:2531.1 Gross littering (appliances, etc.)
- 30:2531.3 Commercial littering (industrial, etc.)



## Hazardous Materials

- 32:1503D Hazardous materials placard required
- 32:1509 Shipping documents required
- 32:1511 Illegal discharge of haz. materials
- 32:1518 Reckless handling of haz. materials
- 32:1520 Careless handling of haz. Materials



## Miscellaneous

- 32:24 Emergency vehicle exceptions
- 32:287 Crossing fire hoses
- 32:292 No discharging firearms on pub. roads
- 32:295.2 No wearing headphones (both ears)
- 32:363 Fuel tank caps (no wood, rags, combustible materials)
- 32:378.1 Display of obscene words, images, etc.
- 32:378.3 No exterior sound amplification system



## Handicap Parking

- 40:1742 Parking in handicap space restricted
- 47:463.4 Handicap plate/hang tag use restricted

Full Online Version Available!



Download this document from  
The PANO1544.org Web App